

Daniel 1:1-21 (NASB)

¹ In the third year of the reign of Jehoiakim king of Judah, Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon came to Jerusalem and besieged it.

² **The Lord gave** Jehoiakim king of Judah into his hand, along with some of the vessels of the house of God; and he brought them to the land of Shinar, to the house of his god, and he brought the vessels into the treasury of his god.

³ Then the king ordered Ashpenaz, the chief of his officials, to bring in some of the sons of Israel, including some of the **royal family** and of the **nobles**,

⁴ youths in whom was **no defect**, who were **good-looking**, showing **intelligence** in every *branch of* wisdom, endowed with **understanding** and **discerning knowledge**, and who had **ability for serving** in the king's court; and *he ordered him* to teach them the literature and language of the Chaldeans.

⁵ The king appointed for them a daily ration from the king's **choice food** and from the wine which he drank, and *appointed* that they should be educated **three years**, at the end of which they were to enter the king's **personal service**.

⁶ Now among them from the sons of Judah were **Daniel, Hananiah, Mishael and Azariah**.

⁷ Then the commander of the officials assigned *new* names to them; and to Daniel he assigned *the name* **Beltshazzar**, to Hananiah, **Shadrach**, to Mishael, **Meshach** and to Azariah, **Abed-nego**.

⁸ But Daniel **made up his mind** that he would not **defile** himself with the king's choice food or with the wine which he drank; so he sought *permission* from the commander of the officials that he might not defile himself.

⁹ Now **God granted** Daniel favor and compassion

in the sight of the commander of the officials,

¹⁰ and the commander of the officials said to Daniel, *"I am afraid of my lord the king, who has appointed your food and your drink; for why should he see your faces looking more haggard than the youths who are your own age? Then you would make me forfeit my head to the king."*

¹¹ But Daniel said to the overseer whom the commander of the officials had appointed over Daniel, Hananiah, Mishael and Azariah,

¹² *"Please test your servants for ten days, and let us be given some vegetables to eat and water to drink."*

¹³ *Then let our appearance be observed in your presence and the appearance of the youths who are eating the king's choice food; and deal with your servants according to what you see."*

¹⁴ So he listened to them in this matter and tested them for ten days.

¹⁵ At the end of ten days their appearance seemed better and they were **fatter** than all the youths who had been eating the king's choice food.

¹⁶ So the overseer continued to withhold their choice food and the wine they were to drink, and kept giving them vegetables.

¹⁷ As for these four youths, **God gave** them **knowledge** and **intelligence** in every *branch of* literature and wisdom; Daniel even **understood** all *kinds* of visions and dreams.

¹⁸ Then at the end of the days which the king had specified for presenting them, the commander of the officials presented them before Nebuchadnezzar.

¹⁹ The king talked with them, and out of them all not one was found like Daniel, Hananiah, Mishael and Azariah; so they entered the king's personal

service.

20 As for every matter of wisdom and understanding about which the king consulted them, he found them ten times better than all the magicians *and* conjurers who *were* in all his realm.

21 And Daniel continued until the first year of Cyrus the king.